

Date: March 9, 2023

## Four inserts for stator bores

Actuating tools are the means of choice for creating turning geometries on machining centres. When it comes to machining stator bores on electric motors, tools with indexable inserts and fine boring tools were considered the state of the art until now. MAPAL has developed a complex four-bladed actuating tool to round off its solution portfolio for stator drilling.

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The actuating tool with four cutting edges stands for high process reliability and flexibility during the machining of stator bores. ©MAPAL

With its Expert Solution, MAPAL has come up with a highly productive machining process for the series production of stator housings for electric motors. The solution offers productivity and precision as well as short cycle times with a process of three steps: pre-machining, semi-finishing and fine machining at machining diameters of more than 220 mm and with an HSK100 connection. A sophisticated actuating tool is part of the solution.

“With an actuating tool, the internal machining of the bore can be handled by a machining centre, which means turning is no longer necessary”, says Oliver Müller, Customer Service Specialist at the MAPAL Centre of Competence for Actuating Tools. The entire machining process can thus be executed with a single clamping setup. The only thing needed to use the actuating tool is a spindle with a drawbar – a so-called U-axis in the

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machining centre.



Explain the technical features of the actuating tool for stator bores (from left): Application Engineer Jürgen Utz and Customer Service Specialist Oliver Müller from the MAPAL Centre of Competence for Actuating tools. ©MAPAL

“When it came to machining parts for electric cars, we were at our customers’ side with our tools from the very beginning. Today, we help them to increase flexibility while machining the parts reliably and with short cycle times”, Müller explains. The actuating tool achieves more flexibility by ensuring both fast machining of varying contour trains in the bore as well as precision down to the micrometre.

For example, a thin-walled stator housing with a 220 mm stator bore is machined on a machining centre with an HSK100 connection. “The machining of the stator bore with indexable insert tools and fine boring tools represents the state of the art. They have proven themselves over and over again. However, to achieve more flexibility for faster machining, we developed a tool with four slides together with machine manufacturers and customers”, Müller says. The drawbar controls four facing slides equipped with ISO inserts and handles both pre-machining and fine machining. PCD cutting edges are used as the housing is made of aluminium. After the machining is done, the inserts are retracted, and the tool is moved out of the housing via rapid traverse. This saves cycle time without the risk of damage to the new surface. This solution is particularly productive and

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focusses on high quality, which is why it has found its way into the Expert Solution range of MAPAL's solution portfolio.

Each of the four slides of the 22.5-kg-heavy tool has a face stroke of 20 mm – the inserts can thus be extended to a diameter of 40 mm. The drawbar compensates for wear and tear directly during machining. This makes for particularly reliable machining. For even shorter cycle times, the actuating tool is designed as a combination tool. In addition to machining the stator bore, steel bushings are pre-machined with four carbide inserts.

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Highly precise setting of the inserts with the UNISSET-V from MAPAL. ©MAPAL

“The tolerance of the large bores is set to IT6 quality. That shows the precision with which our tools are manufactured, assembled and set. The four inserts have to interact with micrometre precision”, Müller states.

And so the experienced workers at the MAPAL Centre of Competence know the actuating tool inside out. Müller explains: “Assembling this sophisticated tool is similar to watchmaking.” It takes two to four weeks to assemble one tool. In order to set up the tool precisely at the customers' premises, MAPAL offers a suitable setting device. The special machine is based on the UNISSET-V and equipped with an additional axis – like the machining centre.

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Not only the cutting data (see box) and the resulting surfaces with an  $R_z < 6.3 \mu\text{m}$  convince on the shop floor, the tool life of the inserts does too. The PCD inserts can machine 3,600 parts before they have to be changed. The carbide inserts manage 600 parts. "Our customers are very happy with the tools", a delighted Müller relates. "The housings continue to be further developed; the contours slightly adapted. Thanks to the actuating tool, we can react to this easily and without changing the tool."

#### Cutting data:

Aluminium machining

$v_c = 690 \text{ m/min}$

$f_z = 0.20 \text{ mm (pre-machining)}$

$f_z = 0.15 \text{ mm (fine machining)}$

Spindle speed = 1000 rpm

Steel machining

$v_c = 160 \text{ m/min}$

$f_z = 0.16 \text{ mm}$

Spindle speed = 690 rpm

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| Words:                  | 771   |
| Characters with spaces: | 4,720 |

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